

# AERONAUTICAL MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc.  
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### ALLOY CASTINGS, PRECISION INVESTMENT, CORROSION AND HEAT RESISTANT

Iron Base - 20Cr - 20Ni - 20Co - 3Mo - 2W - 1Cb

1. ACKNOWLEDGMENT: A vendor shall mention this specification number and its revision letter in all quotations and when acknowledging purchase orders.
2. APPLICATION: Primarily small parts, such as turbine blades or buckets, requiring high strength up to 1500 F and oxidation resistance up to 2000 F.
3. COMPOSITION: Castings shall conform to the following:

Carbon	0.20 max
Manganese	1.00 - 2.00
Silicon	1.00 max
Phosphorus	0.04 max
Sulfur	0.03 max
Chromium	20.00 - 22.50
Nickel	19.00 - 21.00
Cobalt	18.50 - 21.00
Molybdenum	2.50 - 3.50
Tungsten	2.00 - 3.00
Columbium + Tantalum	0.75 - 1.25
Nitrogen	0.10 - 0.20
Iron	Remainder

4. CASTING: Castings shall be poured either from remelted master heat metal or directly from a master heat. A master heat is previously refined metal of a single furnace charge. Gates, sprues, risers and rejected castings shall only be used in preparation of master heats but shall not be remelted directly, without refining, for pouring of castings.
5. TEST SPECIMENS:
  - 5.1 Tensile Test Specimens: Unless otherwise specified, tensile test specimens shall be cast to represent each master heat of metal in castings and, when requested, shall be supplied with the castings. The specimens shall be of standard proportions with 0.25 in. diameter at the reduced parallel section, shall be cast to size in molds made of the same refractory and heated to the same temperature as the molds for castings, and shall be cooled at approximately the same rate as the castings. If the metal for castings is given any treatment such as fluxing or cooling and reheating, metal for the specimens shall be so treated and during such treatment be heated to the same maximum temperature and held for approximately the same length of time as the molten metal for castings. The temperature of the metal during pouring of the specimens shall be not lower than the temperature of the metal during pouring of the castings.
  - 5.2 Bend Test Specimens: Three specimens at least 0.090 in. in diameter or thickness and approximately 2 in. in length shall be cast in each mold along with each cast part or parts.

Section 7C of the SAE Technical Board rules provides that: "All technical reports, including standards approved and practices recommended, are advisory only. Their use by anyone engaged in industry or trade is entirely voluntary. There is no agreement to adhere to any SAE standard or recommended practice, and no commitment to form, to or be guided by any technical report. In formulating and approving technical reports, the Board and its Committees will not investigate or consider matters which may apply to the subject matter. Prospective users of the report are responsible for protecting themselves against liability for infringement of patents."

6. CONDITION: As cast, unless otherwise specified.

7. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:

7.1 Hardness:

7.1.1 Castings as cast shall have hardness not higher than Rockwell C21.

7.1.2 Castings and specimens, after being heated at 1475 F + 10 for 50 hours and cooled to room temperature, shall have hardness not higher than Rockwell C28.

7.2 Tensile Properties: Tensile test specimens produced in accordance with 5.1, heated to 1500 F + 10, held at 1500 F + 10 for 30 minutes before testing, and tested at 1500 F + 10 at a rate of 0.045 - 0.062 in. per minute shall conform to the following requirements:

Tensile Strength, psi	45,000 min
Elongation, % in 1 in.	15 min

7.3 Bending: At least two of the specimens cast in each mold in accordance with 5.2 shall withstand, without cracking, bending at room temperature, through an angle of 30 degrees around a 0.5 in. diameter. If more than one specimen from a mold fails to pass this test, the disposition of the castings from that mold may be determined by applying a similar test to an actual casting or specimens cut from castings, gates or runners, such specimens to be not less than 0.090 in. in diameter or thickness. Failure of any such additional specimens will be cause for rejection of the castings.

8. QUALITY:

8.1 Castings shall be uniform in quality and condition, sound, and free from foreign materials and from internal and external defects detrimental to fabrication or to performance of parts. Castings shall have smooth surfaces and shall be well cleaned. Unless otherwise specified, metallic shot or grit shall not be used for final cleaning.

8.2 When castings are broken for fracture test, the fracture shall have uniform color and be substantially free from oxides and other defects.

8.3 Unless otherwise specified, castings shall be produced under radiographic control.

8.4 Inspection standards and procedures shall be as agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.

8.5 Castings shall not be repaired by plugging, welding or other methods without written permission from purchaser.

9. REPORTS:

9.1 Unless otherwise specified, the vendor of castings shall furnish with each shipment three copies of a report of the results of tests for chemical composition of each master heat represented, and a statement that the castings conform to the requirements of this specification. This report shall include the purchase order number, master heat number (and code symbol if used), material specification number, part number, and quantity from each heat.