



# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD ISO/IEC 1539-1:1997

## TECHNICAL CORRIGENDUM 2

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# Information technology — Programming languages — Fortran —

## Part 1: Base language

### TECHNICAL CORRIGENDUM 2

*Technologies de l'information — Langages de programmation — Fortran —*

*Partie 1: Langage de base*

*RECTIFICATIF TECHNIQUE 2*

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*Page 3*

### Subclause 1.5.1

Add these extra items at the end on 1.5.1:

- (3) Earlier standards specified that if the second argument to MOD or MODULO was zero, the result was processor dependent. This standard specifies that the second argument shall not be zero.
- (4) The PAD= specifier in the INQUIRE statement in this standard returns the value UNDEFINED if there is no connection or the connection is for unformatted input/output. The previous standard specified YES.

*Page 39*

### Subclause 4.4.1

Replace the second line of R429 by

R429a *pointer-initialization-expr* **or**  $\Rightarrow$  *pointer-initialization-expr*  
**is** *function-reference*

Constraint: *function-reference* shall be a reference to the intrinsic function NULL with no arguments.

Page 45

**Subclause 4.4.4**

Replace the paragraph that starts “Where a component” by

Where a component in the derived type is a pointer, the corresponding constructor expression shall be an allowable *target* for such a pointer in a pointer assignment statement (7.5.2).

Pages 45 and 46

**Subclause 4.5**

Add to end of the paragraph that follows the constraints: “The character length of an *ac-value* in an *ac-implied-do* whose iteration count is zero shall not depend on the value of the implied DO variable and shall not depend on the value of an expression that is not an initialization expression.”.

In the first line of page 46, replace “an *ac-value* sequence” with “a sequence of elements”.

Page 47

**Subclause 5.1**

Replace the second line of R505 by

**or => pointer-initialization-expr**

Page 48

**Subclause 5.1**

After line 26 of page 48, add:

Constraint: The *object-name* shall be the name of a data object.

Page 49

**Subclause 5.1**

In the paragraph that begins “If a *length-selector*”, replace “*length-selector*” by “*char-len-param-value*”.

In the paragraph that begins “If *initialization*”, replace “NULL( )” by “*pointer-initialization-expr*” twice.

Page 55

**Subclause 5.1.2.4.3**

In the fifth line from the bottom of page 55, delete “statement” and replace “in a” with “by”.

Page 62

**Subclause 5.2.10**

Replace the fifth line of R540 by

**or pointer-initialization-expr**

In the penultimate line of page 62, replace “NULL( )” by “pointer association status”.

Page 63

**Subclause 5.2.10**

In lines 1, 7 and 10 of page 63, replace “NULL( )” by “*pointer-initialization-expr*” thrice.

Page 66

**Subclause 5.4**

In the paragraph that begins “Any *namelist-group-name*”, replace “in more than one NAMELIST statement” by “more than once in the NAMELIST statements”.

Page 80

**Subclause 6.3.1.2**

In item (1) in the list in clause 6.3.1.2, change “; it” to “. It shall not be supplied as an actual argument except to certain intrinsic inquiry functions. It”.

Page 91

**Subclause 7.1.4.1**

In the last line of page 91, add “The optional argument shall also be present if the reference appears as an actual argument corresponding to a dummy argument with assumed character length.”.

Page 94

**Subclause 7.1.6.1**

Add to end of list item (6) “where the argument is not of type character with a length that is assumed or defined by an expression that is not an initialization expression.”.

In the first line of the last paragraph of page 94, replace “for a type parameter” by “that depends on a type parameter”.

Replace the last sentence of page 94 by “The prior specification may be to the left of the inquiry function in the same statement, but shall not be within the same *entity-decl*.”.

Page 96

**Subclause 7.1.6.2**

In the first line of the last paragraph of the subclause, replace “for a type parameter” by “that depends on a type parameter”.

Replace the second sentence of the last paragraph of the subclause by “The prior specification may be to the left of the inquiry function in the same statement, but shall not be within the same *entity-decl*.”.

Page 97

**Subclause 7.1.7**

In the first line of page 97, replace “in an expression” with “of an intrinsic operation”.

In the fifth line of page 97, replace “all of its components” with “it”.

Page 113

**Subclause 7.5.3.2**

In the first line of the paragraph following NOTE 7.48, delete “a WHERE statement or”; after the paragraph, add the new paragraph:

Upon execution of a WHERE statement that is part of a *where-body-construct*, the control mask is established to have the value  $m_c$  .AND. *mask-expr*. The pending mask is not altered.

Page 136

**Subclause 9.2.1.3.1**

At the end of the last paragraph of subclause 9.2.1.3.1 add “If a nonadvancing output statement leaves a file positioned within the current record and no further output statement is executed for the file before it is closed or a BACKSPACE, ENDFILE, or REWIND statement is executed for it, the file is positioned after the current record before the specified action is performed.”.

Page 150

**Subclause 9.4.4**

In list item 6, delete “an error condition,” and change “, or” to “or”

Add the following after list item (8):

If an error condition occurs during any of the above operations, execution of the data transfer statement terminates, any variable specified in an IOSTAT= specifier becomes defined, and the error condition is processed as described in 9.4.3.

Page 159

**Subclause 9.6.1.22**

Replace the second sentence of the paragraph in section 9.6.1.22 with the following. “The *scalar-default-char-variable* in the PAD= specifier is assigned the value YES if the connection of the file to the unit included the PAD= specifier and its value was YES or if there was no PAD= specifier. If there is no connection or if the connection is not for formatted input/output, the *scalar-default-char-variable* is assigned the value UNDEFINED.”.

Page 160

**Subclause 9.7**

After “statement” in the second line of the subclause, insert “or a STOP statement”.

Page 171

**Subclause 10.5.4.1.2**

In the last line of the table in 10.5.4.1.2, change “.1” to “.0”.

Page 175

**Subclause 10.8**

In the fifth line of page 175, replace “constant or” by “constant, optionally signed if integer or real, or”.

**Subclause 10.8.1**

Add the following as a new paragraph, just before NOTE 10.26

For the  $r^*c$  form of an input value, the constant  $c$  is interpreted as a nondelimited character constant if the first list item corresponding to this value is of type default character, there is a nonblank character immediately after  $r^*$ , and that character is not an apostrophe or a quotation mark; otherwise,  $c$  is interpreted as a literal constant.

*Page 178*

**Subclause 10.9**

In the fifth line of the paragraph that starts “Each value is”, replace “constant and” by “constant, optionally signed if integer or real, and”.

*Page 179*

**Subclause 10.9.1.1**

Replace the last sentence of subclause 10.9.1.1 by “In the input record, each object name or subobject designator may be preceded and followed by one or more optional blanks but shall not contain embedded blanks.”.

*Page 194*

**Subclause 12.3.2.1**

In the fourth constraint following R1207 delete “and, if included, ... *interface-stmt*” and add: “If the *end-interface-stmt* includes *generic-name*, the *interface-stmt* shall specify the same *generic-name*. If the *end-interface-stmt* includes ASSIGNMENT(=), the *interface-stmt* shall specify ASSIGNMENT(=). If the *end-interface-stmt* includes OPERATOR(*defined-operator*), the *interface-stmt* shall specify the same *defined-operator*. If one *defined-operator* is .LT., .LE., .GT., .GE., .EQ., or .NE., the other is permitted to be the corresponding operator <, <=, >, >=, ==, or /=.”.

Replace the fifth constraint following R1207 with

Constraint: A *procedure-name* in a *module-procedure-stmt* shall not specify a procedure that is specified previously in any *module-procedure-stmt* in any accessible interface block with the same generic identifier.

*Page 197*

**Subclause 12.3.2.2**

Add at the end of the first paragraph after R1208 “In an external subprogram, an EXTERNAL statement shall not specify the name of a procedure defined by the subprogram.”.

*Page 198*

**Subclause 12.3.2.3**

Replace lines 7-9 of page 198 by

If a specific intrinsic function (13.13) is used as an actual argument, it shall have been explicitly declared to have the INTRINSIC attribute.

Page 202

**Subclause 12.4.1.5**

Replace the first sentence of 12.4.1.5 by

A dummy argument or an entity that is host associated with a dummy argument is not **present** if the dummy argument

- (1) is not associated with an actual argument, or
- (2) is associated with an actual argument that is not present.

Otherwise, it is present.

Page 206

**Subclause 12.4.3**

Replace the final sentence of subclause 12.4.3 by “A reference to an elemental subroutine (12.7) is an elemental reference if there is at least one actual argument corresponding to an INTENT(OUT) or INTENT(INOUT) dummy argument, all such actual arguments are arrays, and all actual arguments are conformable.”.

Page 207

**Subclause 12.5.2.2**

Before “.” in the first constraint after R1220, insert “and shall not be the same as the *entry-name* in any ENTRY statement in the subprogram”.

In the third line of the final paragraph of page 207, change “are recursive function references” to “refer to the function itself”.

Page 209

**Subclause 12.5.2.5**

In the last constraint after R1225, change “*entry-name*” to “the *function-name* in the FUNCTION statement and shall not be the same as the *entry-name* in any ENTRY statement in the subprogram.”

Page 212

**Subclause 12.6**

On the penultimate line of page 212, change “*assignment-stmt*” to “intrinsic assignment statement”.

Page 214

**Subclause 12.7.2**

In line 2 of subclause 12.7.2, after “If” insert “there are no actual arguments or”.

Page 215

**Subclause 12.7.3**

In the second line of the final paragraph of subclause 12.7.3, after “may be the same variable”, add “and may be associated scalar variables or associated array variables all of whose corresponding elements are associated”.